

## 1. WORDLIST

Here you can listen to the words and phrases used in the Description to illustrate the individual sounds, and practise their pronunciation.

Plosives: 'pafa, ba'stante, 'taɾðe, an'daɾ, 'kaʎe, 'gɾaθi̯as

Affricates: 'tʃiste, 'dʒo

Nasals: 'mas, eŋ'fin, 'naða, ma'ɲana, eŋkɔn'tɾaɾ

Tap and trill: pa'faɾ, θe'r:ar

Fricatives: fa'mili̯a, 'θeɾka, sa'βeɾ, 'miɰmo, 'xente

Approximants: a'βaxɔ, aju'ðar, lu'ɣar, a'jeɾ, 'laðɔ, 'ʎaβe, 'gwapa

Vowels: iɾ, 'nɔβi̯a, 'eso, 'alto, 'ɔmbɾe, 'uno, 'paʊsa

Stress: de'pɔsito, depɔ'sito, depɔsi'to

Plosives versus approximants:

'bi̯en, mi̯ 'βi̯en, tam'bi̯en

'gɔɾða, la 'ɣɔɾða, uŋ 'gɔɾðɔ

'di̯a, de 'ði̯a, un 'di̯a, al 'di̯a

'dʒeɾ:ɔ, 'eso 'jeɾ:ɔ, kɔŋ 'dʒeɾ:ɔ, eʎ 'dʒeɾ:ɔ

Voiced fricatives: bweɔz 'ði̯as, la 'kɾuð 'r:ɔxa

Varieties of *n* and *l*:

um 'mes, eŋ fa'mili̯a, uŋ 'tʃiste, uŋ ka'fe, kɔŋ xa'mɔn, eʎ 'tʃiste, eʎ 'dʒeɾ:ɔ

*r*-sounds: 'kaɾɔ, 'kaɾ:ɔ, 'r:aði̯ɔ, enr:ɔ'lar

Double consonants: em 'be ðe, 'do se'manas

Consecutive vowels:

una'mi̯ɣa, u'naɔɾa, 'gɾaθi̯as, sei̯s, 'paʊsa, asta'lweɣɔ, 'tɾenta j 'uno

Non-Castilian: lɔh ehpa'ɲleh, a'sukaɾ, θu 'kaθa, 'pɔdʒɔ, uŋ'gweβɔ

## 2. SENTENCES

los kas'teʎoz ð es'paɲa som 'mas inteɾe'santes 'k eʎoz ðe poɾtu'ɣal  
*The castles in Spain are more interesting than those in Portugal.*

ɾofo'e'si̯o no 'teŋgo, soj uno ð 'esos ke no 'saβen aθeɾ 'naða  
*I don't have a profession, I'm one of those who doesn't know how to do anything.*

a'ki en es'paɲa pasa 'mas o 'menoz lo 'miɰmo  
*Here in Spain the same thing happens, more or less.*

poɾ 'mutʃos 'aɲos e tɾaβa'xaðo a'ʎa em 'baɾi̯as kapaθi 'ðaðes  
*For many years I worked there in various capacities.*

n os to'mei̯s esta 'βi̯ða en 'seɾi̯o. to'tal, no sal 'drei̯z 'βi̯βoz ðe 'esta  
*Don't take this life seriously. The bottom line is, you're not going to get out of it alive.*

me pa'reθe ke l aβili 'ðað ana'litika es una es'paða ðe ðos 'filas  
*It seems to me that analytical ability is a two-edged sword.*

loz ɣɾa'matikos akon'sexan mutʃas 'kosas ke 'naði̯e laz 'ði̯θe  
*Grammarians recommend a lot of things that nobody says.*